

PROFILE OF GENERAL ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Source: 2006 and 2005 American Community Survey; 2000 Decennial Census

Prepared By: Northern Ohio Data and Information Service, Maxine Goodman Levin College of Urban Affairs, Cleveland State University, <http://nodis.csuohio.edu> 216.687.2209

Notes

- 2006 ACS and 2000 Decennial Census characteristics do include group quarters population. 2005 ACS data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters.
- The Census Bureau advises caution in comparing income from the 2000 Census to the 2005 and 2006 ACS incomes because of design and other method differences in the surveys. In one study, the ACS method yielded a national median household income that was 4.6 percent smaller than the 2000 Census method. See Kirby G. Posey, Edward Weiniak, and Charles Nelson, "Income in the American Community Survey: Comparisons to Census 2000." American Statistical Association Meetings, San Francisco, California, August 2003 (http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/ACS/ASA_nelson.pdf).
- Income fields from the 2000 Decennial Census and 2005 ACS have been inflated to 2006 Annual Dollars using the U.S. Consumer Price Index (CPI) Research Series (CPI-U-RS).

	2006 ACS			2005 ACS			2000 Decennial Census		2000-2006			2005-2006		
	2006 Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent Estimate	2005 Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent Estimate	2000 Estimate	2000 Percent	Percent Change Value	Significant Change Value?	Significant Change Percent?	Percent Change Value	Significant Change Value?	Significant Change Percent?
Cleveland city														
Total population	406,427	+/-10,677		414,534	+/-12,480		478,403							
that are in group quarters							13,434							
EMPLOYMENT STATUS														
Population 16 years and over	313,613	+/-7,616		310,606	+/-8,744		354,854		-11.6	yes		1.0	no	
In labor force	187,986	+/-7,455	59.9%	190,256	+/-6,581	61.3%	203,545	57.4%	-7.6	yes	yes	-1.2	no	no
Civilian labor force	187,897	+/-7,451	59.9%	190,256	+/-6,581	61.3%	203,306	57.3%	-7.6	yes	yes	-1.2	no	no
Employed	157,636	+/-7,032	50.3%	157,749	+/-6,317	50.8%	180,459	50.9%	-12.6	yes	no	-0.1	no	no
Unemployed	30,261	+/-2,730	9.6%	32,507	+/-4,576	10.5%	22,847	6.4%	32.5	yes	yes	-6.9	no	no
Armed Forces	89	+/-148	0.0%	0	+/-262	0.0%	239	0.0%	-62.8	yes	yes		yes	yes
Not in labor force	125,627	+/-5,256	40.1%	120,350	+/-5,567	38.7%	151,309	42.6%	-17.0	yes	yes	4.4	yes	no
Civilian labor force	187,897	+/-7,451		190,256	+/-6,581		203,306		-7.6	yes		-1.2	no	
Unemployed (Percent)	16.1	+/-1.4		17.1	+/-2.2		11.2		43.8	yes		-5.8	no	
Females 16 years and over	167,313	+/-4,677		168,747	+/-5,613		191,812		-12.8	yes		-0.8	no	
In labor force	94,164	+/-4,568	56.3%	97,086	+/-4,587	57.5%	101,802	53.1%	-7.5	yes	yes	-3.0	no	no
Civilian labor force	94,164	+/-4,568	56.3%	97,086	+/-4,587	57.5%	101,734	53.0%	-7.4	yes	yes	-3.0	no	no
Employed	79,384	+/-4,351	47.4%	81,454	+/-4,378	48.3%	91,325	47.6%	-13.1	yes	no	-2.5	no	no
Own children under 6 years	29,341	+/-2,928		36,239	+/-4,208		42,129		-30.4	yes		-19.0	yes	
All parents in family in labor force	21,959	+/-2,667	74.8%	24,105	+/-3,760	66.5%	24,629	58.5%	-10.8	yes	yes	-8.9	no	yes
Own children 6 to 17 years	67,195	+/-4,701		69,459	+/-4,712		80,810		-16.8	yes		-3.3	no	
All parents in family in labor force	48,398	+/-4,390	72.0%	48,547	+/-4,601	69.9%	51,855	64.2%	-6.7	no	yes	-0.3	no	no
COMMUTING TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	151,987	+/-7,037		153,129	+/-6,188		175,727		-13.5	yes		-0.7	no	
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	105,569	+/-6,368	69.5%	105,444	+/-5,423	68.9%	119,174	67.8%	-11.4	yes	no	0.1	no	no
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	16,580	+/-2,278	10.9%	15,840	+/-2,300	10.3%	23,666	13.5%	-29.9	yes	yes	4.7	no	no
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	18,570	+/-2,424	12.2%	20,560	+/-2,818	13.4%	20,915	11.9%	-11.2	no	no	-9.7	no	no
Walked	7,133	+/-1,495	4.7%	6,471	+/-1,746	4.2%	7,080	4.0%	0.7	no	no	10.2	no	no
Other means	1,679	+/-545	1.1%	2,445	+/-977	1.6%	2,014	1.1%	-16.6	no	no	-31.3	yes	yes
Worked at home	2,456	+/-714	1.6%	2,369	+/-733	1.5%	2,878	1.6%	-14.7	no	no	3.7	no	no
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	+/-0.9		23.6	+/-1.0		25.8		-8.9	yes		-0.4	no	
Civilian Employed population 16 years and over	157,636	+/-7,032		157,749	+/-6,317		180,459		-12.6	yes		-0.1	no	
OCCUPATION														
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,926	+/-3,201	23.4%	35,679	+/-3,353	22.6%	40,527	22.5%	-8.9	yes	no	3.5	no	no
Service occupations	39,396	+/-3,178	25.0%	38,882	+/-3,514	24.6%	37,785	20.9%	4.3	no	yes	1.3	no	no
Sales and office occupations	40,275	+/-3,144	25.5%	41,859	+/-3,551	26.5%	48,182	26.7%	-16.4	yes	no	-3.8	no	no
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	303	+/-283	0.2%	195	+/-322	0.1%	208	0.1%	45.7	no	no	55.4	no	no
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair	11,601	+/-1,766	7.4%	10,958	+/-2,000	6.9%	13,536	7.5%	-14.3	yes	no	5.9	no	no
Production, transportation, and material moving	29,135	+/-2,560	18.5%	30,176	+/-2,980	19.1%	40,221	22.3%	-27.6	yes	yes	-3.4	no	no
INDUSTRY														
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	288	+/-284	0.2%	90	+/-104	0.1%	282	0.2%	2.1	no	no	220.0	no	no
Construction	6,866	+/-1,649	4.4%	7,012	+/-1,583	4.4%	8,105	4.5%	-15.3	no	no	-2.1	no	no
Manufacturing	23,568	+/-2,012	15.0%	21,841	+/-2,761	13.8%	32,929	18.2%	-28.4	yes	yes	7.9	no	yes
Wholesale trade	3,779	+/-1,004	2.4%	3,565	+/-802	2.3%	5,646	3.1%	-33.1	yes	yes	6.0	no	no
Retail trade	14,971	+/-1,804	9.5%	15,188	+/-2,358	9.6%	17,973	10.0%	-16.7	yes	no	-1.4	no	no
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	8,626	+/-1,489	5.5%	8,700	+/-1,386	5.5%	10,868	6.0%	-20.6	yes	no	-0.9	no	no
Information	3,035	+/-839	1.9%	3,443	+/-914	2.2%	4,478	2.2%	-32.2	yes	yes	-11.9	no	no
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	10,507	+/-1,395	6.7%	10,907	+/-1,965	6.9%	12,339	6.8%	-14.8	yes	no	-3.7	no	no
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	16,499	+/-2,219	10.5%	14,041	+/-1,968	8.9%	15,402	8.5%	7.1	no	yes	17.5	yes	yes
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	37,391	+/-2,910	23.7%	38,536	+/-3,968	24.4%	37,756	20.9%	-1.0	no	yes	-3.0	no	no
Arts, entertainment and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	15,710	+/-2,155	10.0%	15,326	+/-2,218	9.7%	16,219	9.0%	-3.1	no	no	2.5	no	no
Other services except public administration	8,513	+/-1,735	5.4%	9,726	+/-1,736	6.2%	8,737	4.8%	-2.6	no	no	-12.5	no	no
Public administration	7,883	+/-1,584	5.0%	9,374	+/-1,459	5.9%	9,725	5.4%	-18.9	yes	no	-15.9	no	no
CLASS OF WORKER														
Private wage and salary workers	126,107	+/-6,168	80.0%	123,132	+/-6,017	78.1%	146,897	81.4%	-14.2	yes	no	2.4	no	yes
Government workers	25,021	+/-2,956	15.9%	28,042	+/-3,063	17.8%	26,868	14.9%	-6.9	no	no	-10.8	yes	yes
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6,374	+/-1,359	4.0%	6,526	+/-1,358	4.1%	6,301	3.5%	1.2	no	no	-2.3	no	no
Unpaid family workers	134	+/-159	0.1%	49	+/-80	0.0%	393	0.2%	-65.9	yes	yes	173.5	no	no

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Cleveland city														
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2005 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)														
Total households	168,395	+/-4,414		177,817	+/-4,347		190,725		-11.7	yes		-5.3	yes	
Less than \$10,000	30,820	+/-2,556	18.3%	39,762	+/-3,361	22.4%	33,153	17.4%	-7.0	no	no	-22.5	yes	yes
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17,453	+/-1,821	10.4%	17,066	+/-2,027	9.6%	15,803	8.3%	10.4	no	yes	2.3	no	no
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31,548	+/-2,729	18.7%	31,761	+/-3,068	17.9%	28,694	15.0%	9.9	yes	yes	-0.7	no	no
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24,793	+/-2,420	14.7%	24,479	+/-2,608	13.8%	25,713	13.5%	-3.6	no	no	1.3	no	no
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25,081	+/-2,297	14.9%	23,728	+/-2,377	13.3%	29,292	15.4%	-14.4	yes	no	5.7	no	yes
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21,840	+/-2,235	13.0%	22,316	+/-2,557	12.5%	28,938	15.2%	-24.5	yes	yes	-2.1	no	no
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,757	+/-1,337	5.2%	10,175	+/-1,424	5.7%	16,180	8.5%	-45.9	yes	yes	-13.9	yes	no
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,309	+/-1,107	3.7%	6,584	+/-1,180	3.7%	8,556	4.5%	-26.3	yes	yes	-4.2	no	no
\$150,000 to \$199,999	895	+/-422	0.5%	1,277	+/-434	0.7%	2,509	1.3%	-64.3	yes	yes	-29.9	no	no
\$200,000 or more	899	+/-464	0.5%	668	+/-387	0.4%	1,887	1.0%	-52.4	yes	yes	34.6	no	no
Median household income (dollars)	26,535	+/-1,120		24,896	+/-1,399		31,375		-15.4	yes	yes	6.6	yes	yes
Mean household income (dollars)	35,731	+/-1,334		34,261	+/-1,220		42,416		-15.8	yes	yes	4.3	yes	yes
With earnings	121,531	+/-4,400	72.2%	127,970	+/-4,696	72.0%	138,858	72.8%	-12.5	yes	no	-5.0	yes	no
Mean earnings (dollars)	38,506	+/-1,579		37,262	+/-1,505		44,580		-13.6	yes	no	3.3	no	no
With Social Security	50,287	+/-2,340	29.9%	50,048	+/-3,132	28.1%	49,733	26.1%	1.1	no	yes	0.5	no	yes
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,310	+/-327		10,846	+/-608		11,904		-5.0	yes	yes	4.3	yes	yes
With retirement income	28,041	+/-2,143	16.7%	27,248	+/-2,407	15.3%	28,354	14.9%	-1.1	no	yes	2.9	no	yes
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12,325	+/-757		13,075	+/-1,004		20,734		-40.6	yes	yes	-5.7	no	yes
With Supplemental Security Income	13,799	+/-1,724	8.2%	13,915	+/-2,021	7.8%	16,970	8.9%	-18.7	yes	no	-0.8	no	no
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,048	+/-452		6,553	+/-565		7,574		-6.9	yes	yes	7.6	yes	yes
With cash public assistance income	11,090	+/-1,536	6.6%	14,131	+/-2,206	7.9%	21,351	11.2%	-48.1	yes	yes	-21.5	yes	yes
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,440	+/-330		2,317	+/-283		3,270		-25.4	yes	yes	5.3	no	no
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	35,727	+/-2,891	21.2%	44,311	+/-4,109	24.9%	NA			yes	yes	-19.4	yes	yes
Families	91,692	+/-4,287		97,659	+/-3,991		112,838		-18.7	yes		-6.1	yes	
Less than \$10,000	12,018	+/-1,486	13.1%	17,089	+/-2,703	17.5%	15,624	13.8%	-23.1	yes	no	-29.7	yes	yes
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,611	+/-1,187	7.2%	7,466	+/-1,365	7.6%	7,807	6.9%	-15.3	yes	no	-11.4	no	no
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,339	+/-1,811	16.7%	16,161	+/-2,424	16.5%	16,456	14.6%	-6.8	no	yes	-5.1	no	no
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,540	+/-1,776	15.9%	14,120	+/-2,228	14.5%	15,324	13.6%	-5.1	no	yes	3.0	no	no
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,403	+/-2,261	17.9%	12,936	+/-1,848	13.2%	18,508	16.4%	-11.4	no	no	26.8	yes	yes
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14,891	+/-1,681	16.2%	15,286	+/-1,923	15.7%	19,787	17.5%	-24.7	yes	no	-2.6	no	no
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,261	+/-1,049	6.8%	8,245	+/-1,398	8.4%	10,880	9.6%	-42.5	yes	yes	-24.1	yes	yes
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,708	+/-1,069	5.1%	5,110	+/-967	5.2%	5,796	5.1%	-18.8	yes	no	-7.9	no	no
\$150,000 to \$199,999	606	+/-330	0.7%	1,041	+/-413	1.1%	1,617	1.4%	-62.5	yes	yes	-41.8	yes	yes
\$200,000 or more	315	+/-201	0.3%	207	+/-190	0.2%	1,039	0.9%	-69.7	yes	yes	52.0	no	no
Median family income (dollars)	33,477	+/-1,294		29,941	+/-1,829		36,649		-8.7	yes	yes	11.8	yes	yes
Mean family income (dollars)	41,312	+/-1,713		39,694	+/-1,744		47,051		-12.2	yes	yes	4.1	no	no
Per capita income (dollars)	15,635	+/-634		15,311	+/-577		17,294		-9.6	yes		2.1	no	
Nonfamily households	76,703	+/-3,593		80,158	+/-4,349		77,887		-1.5	no		-4.3	no	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	19,213	+/-963		18,007	+/-1,305		22,610		-15.0	yes	yes	6.7	yes	yes
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,573	+/-1,818		26,586	+/-1,702		33,114		-16.7	yes	yes	3.7	no	no
Median earnings:	21,314	+/-796		21,804	+/-889		24,282		-12.2	yes		-2.2	no	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	32,469	+/-2,143		36,335	+/-1,344		37,041		-12.3	yes	yes	-10.6	yes	yes
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	29,669	+/-1,485		28,681	+/-1,092		29,301		1.3	no	no	3.4	no	no
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL														
All families	22.2	+/-2.0		28.6	+/-2.6		22.9		-3.1	no		-22.4	yes	
With related children under 18 years	32.8	+/-3.2		41.4	+/-3.9		32.3		1.5	no	no	-20.8	yes	yes
With related children under 5 years only	25.1	+/-6.6		41.5	+/-10.6		39.1		-35.8	yes	yes	-39.5	yes	yes
Married-couple families	9.7	+/-2.0		12.3	+/-2.9		9.3		4.3	no		-21.1	yes	
With related children under 18 years	13.6	+/-3.5		16.5	+/-5.7		12.8		6.2	no	no	-17.6	no	no
With related children under 5 years only	11.9	+/-8.4		12.0	+/-8.7		14.9		-20.1	no	no	-0.8	no	no
Families with female householder, no husband present	36.3	+/-3.5		45.9	+/-4.3		39.6		-8.3	no		-20.9	yes	
With related children under 18 years	46.3	+/-4.0		57.8	+/-5.3		48.2		-3.9	no	no	-19.9	yes	yes
With related children under 5 years only	45.4	+/-11.4		63.5	+/-16.4		59.4		-23.6	yes	yes	-28.5	yes	yes
All people	27	+/-1.8		32.4	+/-2.2		26.3		2.7	no		-16.7	yes	
Under 18 years	41.9	+/-3.9		47.6	+/-4.4		38.0		10.3	yes		-12.0	yes	
Related children under 18 years	41.6	+/-3.9		47.2	+/-4.4		37.6		10.6	yes	yes	-11.9	yes	yes
Related children under 5 years	40.1	+/-6.1		53.3	+/-7.8		41.3		-2.9	no	no	-24.8	yes	yes
Related children 5 to 17 years	42.1	+/-4.3		44.9	+/-4.9		36.2		16.3	yes	yes	-6.2	no	no
18 years and over	21.7	+/-1.4		26.7	+/-1.7		21.6		0.5	no		-18.7	yes	
18 to 64 years	22.6	+/-1.6		27.9	+/-1.8		22.6		0.0	no	no	-19.0	yes	yes
65 years and over	17.5	+/-2.6		20.2	+/-3.4		16.8		4.2	no	no	-13.4	yes	yes
People in families	25.2	+/-2.3		31.9	+/-2.8		25.5		-1.2	no		-21.0	yes	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.1	+/-2.4		35.5	+/-3.1		31.0		3.5	no	no	-9.6	yes	yes